

## FORAGE LEGUMES: WHERE HAVE WE GONE WRONG?



Jim Muir

## Ukulima Farm: Sustainable agriculture & natural resources

- ❑ South Africa Trust
  - Limpopo Province
  - Very new
- ❑ Borlaug Institute
  - Texas A&M University
- ❑ Focus on sub-Saharan Africa
- ❑ All US projects have African partners
- ❑ Focus on emerging farmer



## Why has tame pasture and rangeland legume research failed to impact production?

- ❑ Natural systems are legume-rich
- ❑ Benefits of legumes are well established
- ❑ Millions have been invested in research
- ❑ Millions invested in extension and development
- ❑ Yet adoption is minimal

## Warning!!

- ❑ Society will tire of funding without return
  - Science is an investment
  - \$\$ for Agriculture & Natural Resources practical
  - Cannot hide behind “science” forever

## Why does government not value us?

- ❑ What is agronomy?
- ❑ What are forages?
- ❑ Tax-payers don't see us

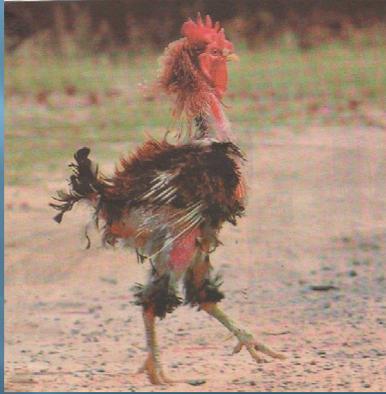


## Result?

- ❑ Forage Agronomy is fading
  - Fewer scientists every year
  - Fewer PhDs every year
  - Little or no forage funding
- ❑ Forage Legume Agronomy non-existent
  - As researchers retire or die, not replaced
  - Replaced by bioenergy, conservation agriculture, hydrology etc.
  - Atrophy
  - Private industry or NGOs replace universities and NRI?



Ye  
Olde  
Forage  
Legume  
Agronomist



## Maybe a good thing?

- ▣ It may be time to close doors on forage science?
  - Merge into rangeland/veld management?
  - Retool ourselves into relevant disciplines?
    - Bioenergy feedstocks
    - Natural resource conservation
    - Green manures and soil amelioration
- ▣ One thing for sure: change has happened

## So, how do we save ourselves?

- ▣ 1<sup>st</sup> are we worth saving?
- ▣ 2<sup>nd</sup> anything left to save?

And legume forage  
agronomists wept,  
for there were no more worlds  
to conquer.



## So, how do we save ourselves?

- ▣ 1<sup>st</sup> are we worth saving?
- ▣ 2<sup>nd</sup> anything left to save?
- ▣ 3<sup>rd</sup> do we reinvent ourselves?



## Suggestions

### 1. Research within systems

- Classical isolation trials lead to failure in the field
- Look at legumes within context
- Multi-disciplinary groups
  - Forage may be a minor component
  - Social science may trump natural science



## Suggestions

### 2. Stand persistence > nutritive value

- Ruminant nutrition vs. ecology
- Low palatability is ASSET
- Humble shall inherit the earth
- Survival trumps production



## Suggestions

### 3. Anti-quality = quality?!?

- Learn from nature: all that glitters is not gold
- Low palatability = survival
- CT has myriad roles

## Current Debates

### 1. Mixed vs. pure stands

- What does nature teach us?
- What is best for ecosystem, including ruminant?
- Mixtures difficult to maintain
- Art more than science?

## Current Debates

### 2. Native vs. exotic

- Native > naturalized > exotic
- Where is the next invasive coming from?
- Exotics domesticated for a reason
- Domesticating locally is expensive

## Current Debates

### 3. Wide adaptation vs. specialized

- Larger market (ecological and commercial)
- Less expensive

## Current Debates

### 4. Single purpose vs. multiple purpose

- Forage often least important use
- Easier to introduce
- Sneak via backdoor

## Current Debates

5. Early promise not always fulfilled
  - First impressions sometimes prove false
  - Over-sell or deception?

## Current Debates

6. Ecosystems services
  - Land reclamation
  - Hydrology
  - Soil phytoremediation
  - Species diversification
  - Ecosystems stability

## Current Debates

7. Germplasm wars
  - Who owns our research?
  - Universities/companies/IRC becoming greedy
  - Originators becoming paranoid
  - Share the wealth!!

## Any Good News?

### Some successes

- Long term ones such as lucerne (alfafa)
- Newer ones such as:
  - *Lespedeza cuneata* in SA and USA
  - *Stylosanthes* spp. in Brazil & Australia
  - *Moringa oleifera* pan-tropical
  - *Leucaena leucocephala* pan-tropical

## Adapt Animal to Forage

- Metabolic rates
- Specialists vs. generalists
- Bulk vs. selective
- Harvest mechanisms
- Digestive tracts
- Grazers vs. browsers

## The Tao of Forage Legumes



## Forage Legumes oversold before their time?

- ❑ Economic incentive necessary for adoption
  - N fertilizer historically inexpensive
- ❑ Environmental concerns already here
  - Legumes fix problems, not make them

## The Future?

- ❑ Ruminant production WILL be relegated
  - To poorest climates
  - To poorest soils
  - Give way to cereal & pulse crops
  - Give way to urban water catchment
  - Give way to climate change
- ❑ Forage legumes will inherit
  - pastures
  - rangeland

## Reviving Forage Research

Take risks

- That's what we get paid to do!!



We ain't sceered...

